

TEEN SCENE – THE MORAL COMPASS AND VALUES

unit 4

1 a

- 2 doing the washing
- 3 doing the hoovering
- 4 doing the washing-up / washing the dishes / doing the dishes
- 5 doing the shopping

2 a

- 10 a (clothes) iron and an ironing board
- 7 a (garden) hose and a sponge
- 2 a (straw/garden/outdoor) broom and a dustpan
- 12 a cooker
- 5 a dishwasher
- 1 a dusting cloth
- 9 a washing line and (clothes) pegs
- 6 a mop and a bucket
- 8 a shoe brush and shoe polish
- 4 a vacuum cleaner / a Hoover
- 3 a washing machine
- 11 a watering can

2 b

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2 iron ... ironing board | 8 vacuum cleaner / Hoover |
| 3 dusting cloth | |
| 4 (straw/garden) broom ... dustpan | 9 cooker |
| 5 washing line ... (clothes) pegs | 10 dishwasher |
| 6 hose ... sponge | 11 shoe brush ... shoe polish |
| 7 watering can / hose | 12 mop ... bucket |

3 a

- 5 a (garden) rake
- 2 a chainsaw
- 6 a fork
- 4 a hoe
- 1 a hose
- 15 a lawn mower
- 3 a leaf rake
- 8 a lopper
- 14 a pickaxe
- 16 a pressure washer
- 10 a saw
- 7 a spade and a shovel
- 13 a wheelbarrow
- 11 an axe
- 12 hedge shears
- 9 pruning shears / a pruner

3 b

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| 2 pressure washer | 6 pruner / pruning shears |
| 3 hedge shears | 7 wheelbarrow |
| 4 spade/shovel | 8 hoe |
| 5 axe | |

4 a

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 bookshelf/bookshelves/ (bookcase) | 10 ceiling fan |
| 2 desk | 11 bed |
| 3 computer | 12 pillow |
| 4 chair | 13 duvet / quilt |
| 5 (study) table lamp | 14 mattress |
| 6 plug | 15 blanket |
| 7 socket | 16 pyjamas |
| 8 switch | 17 wall clock |
| 9 ceiling lamp/light | 18 bedside table |

4 b

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2 a clock/a wall clock | 6 a (table) lamp |
| 3 a TV set | 7 a bed |
| 4 a bookshelf | 8 a mirror |
| 5 a fridge | 9 drawers / a chest of drawers |

5 a (predlog rešitve)

- 1 Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
- 2 No, I don't. I don't share it with anybody. / Yes, I do. I share it with my brother(s)/sister(s).
- 3 It's big/small.
- 4 No, I haven't. / Yes, I have.
- 5 No, there isn't. / Yes, there is.
- 6 No, I don't. Because it's too heavy. / Yes, I do. Because I like to change things.
- 7 No, I don't. / Yes, I do. I have a view of the park.
- 8 My favourite thing is the rug. I've had it for three years.
- 9 My favourite room is the living room.
- 10 I've got curtains and blinds on my window(s).

6 (predlog rešitve)

- 1 Could I have your autograph, please? – Okay.
- 2 Could I have your phone number, please? – Yes, of course.
- 3 Would you do the hoovering, please? – I'm sorry, but I'm just going out.
- 4 Can you make the beds, please? – Sure.
- 5 Will you go to the shops, please? – I'm afraid I don't have time.
- 6 Will you switch the light off, please? – Certainly.
- 7 Could you pass me the butter, please? – Sure.

7 (*predlog rešitve*)

- 1 Shall I carry that suitcase? – It's all right. I can manage.
- 2 I can do the washing-up, if you want. – Yes, please.
- 3 I could fix the door handle for you. – Would you? That's very kind of you.
- 4 I'll answer the telephone. – No, thank you. It's all right.
- 5 Can I go food shopping for you? – Thank you very much.
- 6 Shall I meet you at the station? – No, there's no need, thanks.

8 a

- | | | |
|---------|--------------|--------------|
| 2 can | 6 can | 10 can/can't |
| 3 can | 7 can't | 11 can't |
| 4 can't | 8 can't; can | |
| 5 can | 9 can | |

8 b (*predlog rešitve*)

- 1 It can't be **C** because he isn't wearing dark trousers. / ... because he is wearing a hat. / ... because he isn't wearing a polo-neck sweater. / ... because his hair isn't curly.
- 2 It can't be **A** because he is short. / ... because he isn't wearing dark trousers. / ... because he is wearing a hat. / ... because he isn't wearing a polo-neck sweater. / ... because his hair isn't curly.
- 3 It can't be **D** because his hair isn't curly.
- 4 It can't be **E** because he isn't wearing dark trousers. / ... because he isn't wearing a polo-neck sweater. / ... because he hasn't got curly hair.
- 5 It must be **B** because he isn't short. / ... because he is tall. / ... because he is wearing dark trousers. / ... because he isn't wearing a hat. / ... because he is wearing a polo-neck sweater. / ... because he has got curly hair.

9

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1 can | 3 can't | 5 can't | 7 can't | 9 can |
| 2 can't | 4 can't | 6 can't | 8 can't | 10 can't |

10 b (*predlog rešitve*)

- 2 They could/were able to do/go sightseeing in Koper.
- 3 They could/were able to visit small villages in Istria.
- 4 They could/were able to go cycling and hiking.
- 5 They could/were able to take a boat cruise.
- 6 They could/were able to do water sports.
- 7 They could/were able to visit some interesting museums.
- 8 They could/were able to take a carriage ride in Lipica.

10 c (*predlog rešitve*)

He'll be able to ...

- ... visit historic castles.
 ... go birdwatching.
 ... go mountain climbing and white water rafting.
 ... travel by a steam train.
 ... go in for canoeing, climbing, abseiling, gorge-walking, and caving.
 ... go horse riding and trekking.

- ... go sightseeing in Cardiff.
 ... visit the birthplace of Dylan Thomas in Swansea.
 ... visit museums and art galleries in Swansea.
 ... stop for a picnic / have a picnic in many country parks.
 ... go for forest and riverside walks.

11 b (*predlog rešitve*)

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2 I can swim well. | 2 I can't play basketball. |
| 3 I can play the guitar. | 3 I can't do karate. |
| 4 I can write fast. | 4 I can't speak Chinese. |
| 5 I can ride a bike. | 5 I can't walk on my hands. |

12 (*povsod je možnih več odgovorov*)

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Can/May/Could | 5 Can/May/Could |
| 2 Can/May; can't/may not | 6 can/may/could |
| 3 can/may; can/may | 7 Can/Could; can't |
| 4 Can/May/Could | 8 Can/May/Could |
| | 9 Can/May/Could |

14 b (*predlog rešitve*)

- 2 I must go home. / I must go now.
- 3 I must/have to hurry up. / I must/have to get ready. / I should wash my hair.
- 4 I need to have a haircut. / I must have a haircut. / I must go to the hairdresser's.
- 5 I must go on a diet. / I must lose weight. / I mustn't eat so much (bread).
- 6 He doesn't have to work very hard. / He needn't work very hard.
- 7 I must clean it. / I have to clean it.
- 8 I must clean it. / I should tidy it up.
- 9 You should see it.
- 10 I must have a rest. / I don't have to get up early.

14 c (*predlog rešitve*)

- 2 ... has to speak foreign languages well. / ... has to travel most of the time.
- 3 ... has to think fast.
- 4 ... has to look her/his best all the time. / ... has to travel most of the time.
- 5 ... has to design and build roads and bridges.
- 6 ... has to work outside in all kinds of weather.
- 7 ... has to work underground.
- 8 ... has to stand most of the time.
- 9 ... has to travel most of the time / ... has to speak foreign languages well / ... has to look her/his best all the time.

14 d (*predlog rešitve*)

- (+) 2 You need to wash (yourself). / You need to have a bath/a shower.
 (–) 3 You don't need to take your umbrella. / You needn't take an umbrella.
 (–) 4 You needn't worry. / You don't need to worry.
 (+) 5 I need to water them.
 (–) 6 I needn't take my medicine. / I don't need to stay in bed.
 (+) 7 You need to clean it. / You need to tidy it (up).

15 b**Valentin ...**

- 2 He had to drive on the left.
- 3 He didn't have to pay to go into a museum.
- 4 He often had to carry an umbrella.
- 5 He didn't have to carry an identity card.
- 6 He had to pay for his drink before he drank it.
- 7 He didn't have to say anything at the start of a meal.
- 8 He didn't have to take off his shoes when he visited someone's home.
- 9 He had to use two water taps with different temperatures over the washbasin.
- 10 He had to use imperial measurements.
- 11 He had to constantly apologize.
- 12 He had to drink tea all the time.
- 13 He didn't have to tip the bar staff.

Lara and Jakob ...

- 2 They will have to drive on the left.
- 3 They won't have to pay to go into a museum.
- 4 They will often have to carry an umbrella.
- 5 They won't have to carry an identity card.
- 6 They will have to pay for their drinks before they drink them.
- 7 They won't have to say anything at the start of a meal.
- 8 They won't have to take off their shoes when they visit someone's home.
- 9 They will have to use two water taps with different temperatures over the washbasin.
- 10 They will have to use imperial measurements.
- 11 They will constantly have to apologize.
- 12 They will have to drink tea all the time.
- 13 They won't have to tip the bar staff.

16 b

- 2 You shouldn't/mustn't jump off the swing while it is still in the air. You'll hurt yourself. / You'll break your arm/ leg.
- 3 You mustn't/shouldn't/can't read comics and magazines in the store if you're not going to buy them. The shop assistant/keeper will be angry.
- 4 You mustn't write on the walls. You will be punished. / Your parents will punish you for that.
- 5 You shouldn't/can't put money in that machine. It's out of order and you won't get anything.
- 6 You mustn't touch the crocodile. It'll bite you.
- 7 You shouldn't disturb your classmates. They won't hear the teacher. / The teacher will be angry. / The teacher will punish you.
- 8 You shouldn't cross the road away from a pedestrian crossing. A car will hit you. / A car will knock you down.

17

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| 1 must/have to | 9 mustn't / (may not) |
| 2 can't | 10 will be able to |
| 3 had to | 11 Could/was able to |
| 4 can't | 12 don't have to / don't need to / needn't |
| 5 should | 13 am not allowed to |
| 6 Could / Would / Will | 14 need to / must / have to |
| 7 May / Can / Could | 15 won't ... have to |
| 8 has to | |

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 16 will be able to | 19 couldn't |
| 17 don't have to | 20 Could / Can |
| 18 Shall | 21 didn't have to |

18 (skoraj povsod je možnih več rešitev)

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 can | 7 Can / Shall / May |
| 2 mustn't / shouldn't | 8 can / could / may |
| 3 can / could / may | 9 needn't |
| 4 can't | 10 should |
| 5 Can / Would / Could | 11 shouldn't/mustn't |
| 6 Can / May; can't / may not | |

19

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 2 request | 8 advice |
| 3 request; possibility | 9 offer |
| 4 obligation | 10 offer |
| 5 permission | 11 request |
| 6 prohibition | 12 no obligation |
| 7 no obligation | 13 request; permission |

20 (predlog rešitve)

- I am ...
- good at English.
 - interested in languages.
 - bored with Physics.
 - afraid of spiders.
 - worried about my cat.
 - looking forward to holidays.

21 a (predlog rešitve)

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 soap operas? | They are interesting |
| 3 love scenes in films? | They are embarrassing. |
| 4 nuclear war? | It's frightening. |
| 5 school? | It annoys me. |
| 6 UFOs? | They confuse me. |
| 7 snakes? | I am frightened of them. |
| 8 travelling by plane? | It's exciting. |
| 9 your looks? | They depress me. |
| 10 money? | It worries me. |
| 11 your home town / village? | It's interesting. |

21 b

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 embarrassed | 8 Interesting/exciting |
| 2 boring/disappointing/interesting | 9 exciting |
| 3 worries | 10 confused |
| 4 interested | 11 disappoint |
| 5 annoy | 12 shocked |
| 6 embarrassing | 13 surprise |
| 7 bored | 14 depress |
| | 15 frightened |

21 c

- 1 annoyed; annoy; annoying
- 2 boring; bored; bores
- 3 confused; confusing; confuse
- 4 depressed; depressed; depresses; depressing
- 5 disappointed; Disappointed; disappointing, disappoints